Recent and Pending Cases in Food and Agriculture Antitrust and Competition Law

This information is provided by the <u>Food & Agriculture Impact Project</u> at the University of Arkansas School of Law.

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In re Broiler Chicken Antitrust Litigation,

No. 1:16-cv-08637 (N.D. Ill.).

Federal Antitrust Law Claims1:

 Conspiracy to "fix, raise, stabilize, and maintain prices for Broilers," unreasonable restraint of trade in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §1.²

Key Decisions:

- 11/02/2024 Amended Memorandum Opinion and Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part, Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment³
- 06/14/2024 Memorandum Opinion and Order Granting Pilgrim's Pride's Motion to Enforce Settlement with Carina/Sysco.⁴
 - Appeal Filed by Sysco Corporation, 7th Circuit Court of Appeals (July 12, 2024).
- 6/30/2023 Memorandum Opinion and Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Defendants' motions for Summary Judgment.⁵
- 9/5/2023 Memorandum Opinion and Order on Defendants' motion for summary judgment on certain state law issues.⁶

¹ Numerous cases also include state antitrust laws, consumer protection laws, and other state law claims. We have only included the relevant federal laws.

² https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.1.0_1.pdf

³ https://casetext.com/case/in-re-broiler-chicken-antitrust-litig-24

⁴ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.7272.0.pdf

https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.6641.0.pdf

⁶ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.6782.0.pdf

 11/2/2023 - Amended Memorandum Opinion and Order on Defendants' motions for summary judgment⁷

Other Documents:

- 09/02/2016 Original Complaint filed by Maplevale Farms⁸
 - 12/16/2016 Complaint filed by End User Consumer Plaintiffs⁹
 - 11/23/2016 Complaint filed by Direct Purchaser Plaintiff Class (DPP)¹⁰
 - 12/16/2016 Complaint filed by Commercial and Institutional Indirect Purchaser Plaintiff Class (CIIPP)¹¹

- Settlements:
 - o Peco Foods (DPP) \$5.15 million¹²
 - o Tyson (DPP, CIIPP, and End User Plaintiffs) 221.5 million¹³
 - o Pilgrim's Pride (DPP) \$75 million¹⁴
 - o George's (DPP) \$4.25 million¹⁵
 - o Amick Farms, LLC (DPP) \$3.95 million¹⁶
 - Defendants Fieldale Farms, George's, Mar-Jac, Peco, Pilgrim's Pride, and Tyson (End User Plaintiffs) \$181 million.¹⁷
 - Simmons Foods (DPP) \$8 million 18
 - o Mountaire (DPP) \$15.899 million
 - O.K. Foods (DPP) \$4.964 million¹⁹
 - o Fieldale Farms \$4.1 million²⁰
 - Defendants House of Raeford and Koch (DPP) \$75 million²¹

https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.7028.0 1.pdf

https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.1.0_1.pdf

https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4508538/255/in-re-broiler-chicken-antitrust-litigation/

¹⁰ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4508538/213/in-re-broiler-chicken-antitrust-litigation/

¹¹ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4508538/253/in-re-broiler-chicken-antitrust-litigation/

¹² https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/In-re-chicken-Approval-Peco-George-10.26.20.pdf

¹³ https://www.sec.gov/ix?doc=/Archives/edgar/data/100493/000010049321000002/tsn-20210119.htm

¹⁴ https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/In-re-chicken-shareholder-announcement-1.11.21.pdf

¹⁵ https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/In-re-chicken-Approval-Peco-George-10.26.20.pdf

¹⁶ https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/In-re-chicken-Approval-Amick-Farms-10.26.20.pdf

¹⁷ https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/In-re-chicken-Order-12.20.21.pdf

¹⁸ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.6615.0.pdf

¹⁹ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.6830.0.pdf

²⁰ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954/gov.uscourts.ilnd.330954.6833.0.pdf

²¹ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4508538/7356/in-re-broiler-chicken-antitrust-litigation/

- o Agri Stats, Inc. (DPP)²²
- Defendants Foster Farms, Perdue, Case, Claxton, Wayne Farms, and Sanderson Farms (DPP)²³

In re Broiler Chicken Grower Antitrust Litigation II, 6:20-md-02977-RJS-CMR (E.D. Oklahoma).

Claims:

- Restraint of Trade/ Horizontal conspiracy to suppress grower pay in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §1.
- Violation of Packers and Stockyards Act section 202(a), 7 U.S.C. §192(a) (unfair, deceptive practices), 7 U.S.C. §192(f)(3)(prohibit manipulating or controlling prices) and 7 U.S.C §192(g) (conspiracy).

Key Decisions:

- 08/20/2024 Order by District Judge Robert J. Shelby granting Motion for Preliminary Approval of Settlement with Pilgrim's and for Certification of the Settlement Class and Appointing Settlement Class Counsel²⁴
- 06/10/2022 Order Approving Notice Plan and Authorizing Issuance of Notice to the Koch Settlement Class²⁵
- 06/10/2022 Order Preliminarily Approving Settlement with Koch, Certifying the Settlement Class for Purposes of Settlement, and Appointing Settlement Class Counsel²⁶

https://www.broilerchickenantitrustlitigation.com/docs/Multiple/Order%20Granting%20DPP%20MFPA%20of%20settlement%20w.Agri.pdf

 $\frac{https://www.broilerchickenantitrustlitigation.com/docs/Multiple/Order%20Granting%20Final%20Approval%20of%20Settlement%20w.FF,%20Perdue,%20Case,%20Clax,%20Wayne%20and%20Sanderson.pdf$

²²

²⁴ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/617/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/

²⁵ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/366/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/

²⁶ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/?page=2

 10/28/2022 - Order by District Judge Robert J. Shelby granting Motion for Final Approval of Settlement with Koch and Entering Final Judgment under Rule 54(B) as to Koch²⁷

Other Documents:

- 2016 First lawsuits filed alleging that Sanderson Farms LLC, Tyson Foods Inc.,
 Perdue Foods, and Koch Foods participated in a conspiracy to artificially suppress the growers' pay.²⁸
- 2016 First lawsuits filed alleging that Sanderson Farms LLC, Tyson Foods Inc.,
 Perdue Foods, and Koch Foods participated in a conspiracy to artificially suppress the growers' pay.²⁹
- 12/17/2020 Transfer Order from the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation.
 - The following were transferred: District of Colorado McEntire, et al. v. Tyson Foods, Inc., et al., 1:20-cv-2764; District of Kansas Colvin v. Tyson Foods, Inc., et al., 2:20-cv-2464; Eastern District of North Carolina In Re: Sanderson and Koch Broiler Chicken Grower Litigation, 7:18-cv-31; Eastern District of Oklahoma Haff Poultry, Inc., et al. v. Tyson Foods, Inc., et al., 6:17-cv-33.³⁰
- 02/19/2021 Amended Complaint with Jury Demand against Koch Foods, Inc., Koch Meat Co., Inc., Perdue Foods, LLC, Pilgrim's Pride Corporation, Sanderson Farms, Inc., Sanderson Farms, Inc. (Food Division), Sanderson Farms, Inc. (Processing Division), Sanderson Farms, Inc. (Production Division), Tyson Breeders, Inc., Tyson Chicken, Inc., Tyson Foods, Inc., Tyson Poultry, Inc³¹
- 12/16/2021 Motion for Final Approval of Settlements with Perdue and Tyson³²
- 01/05/2023 Notice of Settlement with Defendants Sanderson Farms, Inc., Sanderson Farms, Inc. (Foods Division), Sanderson Farms, Inc. (Processing Division), and Sanderson Farms, Inc. (Production Division)³³

- Settlements:
 - Sanderson Farms \$17.75 million
 - Tyson Foods \$21 million

²⁷ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/420/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/

²⁸ https://www.law360.com/articles/1871177/pilgrim-s-pride-agrees-to-pay-100m-in-chicken-farmers-suit

²⁹ https://www.law360.com/articles/1871177/pilgrim-s-pride-agrees-to-pay-100m-in-chicken-farmers-suit

³⁰ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/?page=1

³¹ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/59/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/

³² https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/232/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/

³³ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/22581016/426/broiler-chicken-grower-antitrust-litigation-no-ii/

- Perdue Foods \$14.75 million
- Koch Foods \$15.5 million
- Pilgrim's Pride \$100 million
- Not required to pursue arbitration in any claims against Pilgrim's
 Pride for the next five years

In re Pork Antitrust Litigation,

No. CV 18-1776, (JRT/JFD) (D. Minn.).

Federal Antitrust Law Claims:

- Price fixing and restraint of trade by exchanging competitively sensitive information through Agri Stats in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §1.
- DPPs brought a claim under § 4 of the Clayton Act, 15 U.S.C. § 15(a); IPPs and CIPs brought a claim for injunctive relief under § 16 of the Clayton Act, 15 U.S.C. § 26.
- Action Meat DAPs, Kroger DAPs, and Publix DAPs also allege that all Defendantsexcept Agri Stats-violated the Packers and Stockyard Act 7 U.S.C. § 192(f).

Key Decisions:

- 09/26/2023 Court denied Defendants' Motion to Dismiss.³⁴
- 10/20/2020 Court granted in part and denied in part Defendants' Motion to Dismiss³⁵

Other Documents:

- 6/28/2018 Original Complaint (end user consumers)³⁶
- 11/6/2019 Commercial and Institutional Indirect Purchaser Plaintiffs (CIPS and IPPs) filed a class action complaint³⁷
- 01/15/20 Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs filed a class action complaint³⁸

³⁴ https://casetext.com/case/in-re-pork-antitrust-litig-13

³⁵ In re Pork Antitrust Litig., 495 F. Supp. 3d 753, 764; https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/In-re-Pork-Order-10.20.20.pdf.

³⁶ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.1.0.pdf

³⁷ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.390.0.pdf Amended Complaint 1/15/2020:

https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.432.0.pdf https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.431.0.pdf

Current Status:

- Settlements
 - o JBS \$20 million³⁹
 - Smithfield \$42 million⁴⁰
 - Smithfield Foods, Inc. \$75 million⁴¹
 - Seaboard Foods LLC \$9.75 million⁴²
 - Hormel Foods⁴³ \$2.249 million⁴⁴
 - o Hormel Foods Corporation \$4.865 million⁴⁵

In re Turkey Antitrust Litigation, 1:19-cv-08318, (N.D. Ill.).

Federal Claims:

• Conspiracy to exchange competitively sensitive information and fix prices by limiting the turkey supply in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §1.

Key Decisions:

- 08/16/2024 Memorandum Opinion and Order Denying Defendants' Motion to Dismiss.⁴⁶
- 03/28/2024 Memorandum Opinion and Order Denying Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment.⁴⁷

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https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.1491.0_1.pdf https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.1548.0.pdf

⁴¹ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.1903.0.pdf

⁴²Amount from the Memorandum of Law in Support of Motion for Final Approval of the Class Action Settlement Between Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs and Seaboard Foods, LLC

https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.2111.0.pdf ⁴³ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.2217.0.pdf

⁴⁴Amount from Memorandum in Support of Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement Between CIIPP and Defendant Hormel Foods

https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320/gov.uscourts.mnd.174320.2183.0.pdf ⁴⁵https://www.law360.com/dockets/download/66feb9d80e30780a1c6945eb?doc_url=https%3A%2F%2Fecf .mnd.uscourts.gov%2Fdoc1%2F101110606347&label=Case+Filing

⁴⁶ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822.1029.0.pdf

⁴⁷ https://casetext.com/case/in-re-turk-antitrust-litig-1

- Memorandum Opinion and Order Denying Defendants' Motion to Dismiss for Failure to State a Claim.⁴⁸
- 10/19/2020 Memorandum Opinion and Order Denying in Part and Granting in Part Plaintiffs Motion to Dismiss.⁴⁹

Other Documents:

- 12/19/2019 Original Complaint⁵⁰
- 01/28/2022 Second Amended Complaint Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs⁵¹
- 02/7/2022 Third Amended Complaint Commercial and Institutional Indirect Purchaser Plaintiffs⁵²
- 02/17/2023 Fourth Amended Class Action Complaint⁵³

- Settlements
 - 02/3/2022 Amended Order and Final Judgment Granting Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs' Motion for Final Approval of Settlement Defendants Tyson Foods, Inc., Tyson Fresh Meats, Inc., Tyson Prepared Foods, Inc., and the Hillshire Brands Company.⁵⁴
 - \$4.65 million⁵⁵
 - 02/10/2022 Order and Final Judgment Granting Commercial and Institutional Indirect Purchaser Plaintiff (CIIPP) Settlement with Defendants Tyson Foods, Inc., Tyson Fresh Meats, Inc., Tyson Prepared Foods, Inc., and the Hillshire Brands Company.⁵⁶
 - 07/6/2021 Tyson (Commercial and Institutional Indirect Purchaser Plaintiffs) \$1.75 million⁵⁷

^{48 642} F.Supp.3d 711; https://casetext.com/case/in-re-turk-antitrust-litig.

⁴⁹ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822.173.0.pdf The court stated:

[&]quot;Plaintiffs have only adequately alleged a Sherman Act violation under a rule of reason analysis."

⁵⁰ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822.1.0_1.pdf

⁵¹ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/16610105/387/in-re-turkey-antitrust-litigation/

⁵² https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/16610105/417/in-re-turkey-antitrust-litigation/

⁵³ In re TURKEY ANTITRUST Litigation. This Document Relates To: Commercial and Institutional Indirect Purchaser Plaintiff Action (1:20-cv-02295)., 2023 WL 4559649

⁵⁴ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822.406.0.pdf

⁵⁵ Amount from the Order Granting Direct Purchaser Plaintiff's Motion for an Award for Costs and Ongoing Litigation Expenses From the Tyson Settlement Fund,

https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822.367.0.pdf

⁵⁶ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822/gov.uscourts.ilnd.371822.433.0.pdf

⁵⁷ https://turkeycommercialcase.com/Content/Documents/Settlement%20Agreement.pdf

In re Cattle and Beef Antitrust Litigation,

0:22-md-03031, Consolidated Cases, No. 19-cv-1222, No. 19-cv-1129, No. 20-cv-1319, No. 20-cv-1414 (D. Minn.).

Federal Claims:

- Conspiracy to unreasonably restrain trade, and to fix, raise, and stabilize the price of wholesale beef in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §1.
- Violations of the Packers and Stockyards Act 7 U.S.C. §192 and §209 ("unfair, unjustly discriminatory, or deceptive trade practice," price fixing, restraint of trade, or creating a monopoly).

Recent Key Decisions:

- 09/14/2021- The court denied the Defendant's Motion to Dismiss except for some state law claims. The court allowed Sherman Act and Packers and Stockyards Act claims to proceed because there was enough "evidence at this stage to plausibly allege" a Sherman Act Section 1 violation.⁵⁸
- 8/17/2023 The court granted Defendant's Motion to Dismiss, holding that, as to the Specht Class, the cow-calf rancher plaintiffs failed to establish antitrust standing under the Sherman Act and that antitrust standing was necessary to maintain a claim under the Packers and Stockyards Act. The court held that antitrust standing was necessary for state consumer protection claims and that the cow-calf rancher plaintiffs failed to state a claim under state law.⁵⁹
- 05/28/2024 The court dismissed Indirect Seller Plaintiff Specht Class Sherman Act, PSA, and state antitrust and consumer protection claims for lack of antitrust standing. Defendants' Motion to Dismiss the Amended Specht Complaint is Granted. The Court also dismissed the remaining state law claims.⁶⁰

Other Documents:

⁵⁸ In re Cattle Antitrust Litig., No. CV 19-1129 (JRT/HB), 2021 WL 7757881, at *1 (D. Minn. Sept. 14, 2021); https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/In-re-DPP-Beef-Memo-Opinion-9.14.21.pdf

⁵⁹ No. 22-cv-3031 and 22-cv-2903, 2023 WL 5310905 (JRT/JFD) (D. Minn. August 17, 2023) https://casetext.com/case/in-re-cattle-beef-antitrust-litig-1

⁶⁰ In re Cattle & Beef Antitrust Litig., No. CV 22-2903, 2024 WL 2728280 (D. Minn. May 28, 2024).

- 06/6/2020 Original Complaint⁶¹
- 06/3/2022 Transfer Order⁶²
- 10/4/2022 Order for Consolidation⁶³
- 01/30/2023 Amended Complaint Direct Action Plaintiffs⁶⁴
- 10/1/2024 Amended Complaint Indirect Seller Plaintiffs⁶⁵

- 02/1/2022 Direct Purchaser Class Final Settlement Agreement.⁶⁶
 - o \$52.5 million Settlement Fund
- 08/31/2022 The court issued an Order Granting Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs' Motion for Final Approval of Class Action Settlement with JBS Defendants, No. 20-cv-1319 (D. Minn. August 31, 2022)⁶⁷
- 11/21/2023 The court granted commercial and institutional indirect purchaser plaintiffs' motion for final approval of the class action settlement with defendants JBS USA Food Company, Swift Beef Company, JBS Packerland, Inc., and JBS S.A.⁶⁸
- 09/30/2024- Memorandum Opinion and Order Granting Plaintiffs Leave to Amend First Amended Complaint to include a new class: Backgrounder/ Stockers class (Indirect sellers just one step removed; not cow-calf producers). 69
- 10/04/2024 McDonald's Corporation v. Cargill, Inc., 1:24-cv-07017, (E.D.N.Y) complaint against Cargill Meat Solutions Corporation, Cargill, Inc., JBS Packerland, Inc., JBS S.A., JBS USA Food Company, National Beef Packing Company, Swift Beef Company, Tyson Foods, Inc., Tyson Fresh Meats, Inc.⁷⁰
 - 10/16/2024 Case transferred out to the U.S. District Court of Minnesota as case 0:24-cv-03937⁷¹
 - 10/16/2024 Consolidated with *In re: Cattle and Beef Antitrust Litigation*⁷²

 $^{^{61}\ \}underline{https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.188051/gov.uscourts.mnd.188051.1.0_1.pdf}$

⁶² https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247.1.0.pdf

⁶³ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247.21.0_1.pdf

⁶⁴ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247.132.0.pdf

⁶⁵ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247/gov.uscourts.mnd.201247.917.0.pdf

⁶⁶ https://beefdirectpurchasersettlement.com/docs/Court%20Docs/Settlement%20Agreement.pdf

⁶⁷ https://aglaw.psu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/In-re-DPP-Beef-Antitrust-Litigation-Order-8.31.22.pdf

⁶⁸ No. 22-cv-3031, 2023 WL 8098642 (JRT/JFD) (D. Minn. Nov. 21, 2023). <u>https://casetext.com/case/in-recattle-beef-antitrust-litig-2</u>

⁶⁹ In re Cattle & Beef Antitrust Litig., No. CV 22-2903, 2024 WL 4355119 (D. Minn. Sept. 30, 2024); https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/63363039/914/in-re-cattle-and-beef-antitrust-litigation/

⁷⁰ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/69227716/1/mcdonalds-corporation-v-cargill-inc/

⁷¹ https://www.pacermonitor.com/public/case/55340226/McDonalds_Corporation_v_Cargill,_Inc_et_al

⁷² https://www.law360.com/cases/670fe8644a934601de8280f1/dockets

 11/19/2024 - Hearing on Motion to Enforce Settlement and Summary Dismissal of Sysco Corporation's Claims filed by JBS S.A., JBS Packerland, Inc., Swift Beef Company, JBS USA Food Company.⁷³

U.S. v. Agri Stats, Inc., 0:23-cv-03009 (D.Minn.).

Claims:

 Facilitating the sharing of "competitively sensitive information" between meat processors, unreasonably restraining trade, suppressing competition, increasing prices and reducing output" in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §1.

Key Decisions:

- 05/28/2024 Order Denying Defendant's Motion to Transfer and Denying Defendant's Motion to Dismiss⁷⁴
- 05/17/2024 Order Denying Motion to Stay Discovery⁷⁵

Other Documents:

- 09/28/2023 Complaint filed by the U.S. Department of Justice against Agri Stats,
 Inc. in the United States District Court for the District of Minnesota.
- 11/06/2023 Amended Complaint
 - Filed by the United States of America, the State of Minnesota, the State of California, the State of North Carolina, and the State of Tennessee.⁷⁷
- 11/15/2023 Second Amended Complaint⁷⁸
 - Adds the State of Texas and the State of Utah as plaintiffs.

⁷³ https://www.law360.com/cases/629e2b11216b7601866ef0fe/dockets?page=1

⁷⁴ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/67840811/118/united-states-v-agri-stats-inc/

⁷⁵ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/67840811/117/united-states-v-agri-stats-inc/

⁷⁶ https://www.justice.gov/d9/2023-10/416782.pdf

⁷⁷ https://www.justice.gov/d9/2023-11/417694.pdf

⁷⁸ https://www.justice.gov/d9/2023-11/418025.pdf

- 06/26/2024 Order for Settlement Conference⁷⁹
 - Settlement Conference scheduled for 2/11/25 and 2/12/25

Potato Cartel Cases, N.D. Ill. (Nov. 2024).

Claims:

• Violation of Sections 1 and 3 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1, 3 by agreeing to "fix, raise, stabilize, or maintain" prices and restraining competition in the frozen potato products market.

Key Decisions:

None yet.

Other Documents:

- Redner's Markets, Inc. v. Lamb Weston Holdings, Inc. et al
 - 11/15/2024 Class Action Complaint filed by Redner's Markets, Inc.; Jury Demand⁸⁰
- Govea v. National Potato Promotion Board d/b/a Potatoes USA et al
 - 11/17/2024 Class Action complaint filed by Alexander Govea; Jury Demand.⁸¹
- Pollack v. Cavendish Farms, Ltd. et al
 - 11/18/2024 Complaint filed by Karen Pollack; Jury Demand.⁸²
 - 11/22/2024 Summons Issued as to Defendants Cavendish Farms, Inc.,
 Cavendish Farms, Ltd., J.R. Simplot Company, Lamb Weston BSW, LLC,
 Lamb Weston Holdings, Inc., Lamb Weston Sales, Inc., Lamb Weston, Inc.,
 McCain Foods USA, Inc., McCain Foods, Ltd.⁸³

⁷⁹ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/67840811/125/united-states-v-agri-stats-inc/

https://www.law360.com/cases/6737caf5d34bc27c67a5e391/dockets?page=2 https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.468365/gov.uscourts.ilnd.468365.1.0.pdf

⁸¹ https://www.law360.com/cases/673a7a89b2997613df626539/dockets

⁸² https://www.law360.com/cases/673bcda0b60ac003b6514c38/dockets?page=2

⁸³ https://www.law360.com/cases/673bcda0b60ac003b6514c38/dockets?page=1

 Plaintiff Pollack has petitioned the court to designate the Pollack and Redner cases as related and reassigned to the same judge.⁸⁴

> U.S. v. Cargill Meat Solutions, No. 22-cv-1821 (D. Md.).

Claims:

- Violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §1 by engaging in an anticompetitive agreement and unlawful restraint of trade regarding compensation for workers.
- Violation of Section 202(a) of the Packers and Stockyards Act, 7 U.S.C. 192(a) by using "deceptive practices" regarding grower contracts.⁸⁶

Key Decisions:

- 04/09/2024 Modified Final Judgement⁸⁷
 - Restitution \$15 million for Cargill Meat Solutions, \$38.3 million for Sanderson, and \$31.5 million for Wayne.
- 04/09/2024 Modified Final Judgement Georges⁸⁸
 - o \$5.8 million
- 06/05/2023 Final Judgment Webber, Meng, Sahl & Company and G. Jonathan Meng⁸⁹

Other Documents:

• 07/25/2022 - Complaint 90

Current Status:

 The Cargill, Sanderson, Wayne and Georges settlements prohibit direct or indirect communications with poultry processors about worker compensation and expire 7

⁸⁴ https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ilnd.468365/gov.uscourts.ilnd.468365.9.0.pdf

⁸⁵ https://www.justice.gov/media/1238931/dl?inline

⁸⁶ https://www.justice.gov/media/1238931/dl?inline

⁸⁷ https://www.justice.gov/d9/2024-08/424533.pdf

⁸⁸ https://www.justice.gov/d9/2024-08/424531.pdf

⁸⁹ https://www.justice.gov/d9/2023-11/418171.pdf

⁹⁰ https://www.justice.gov/media/1238931/dl?inline

- years from date of entry or after 3 years, it "may be terminated upon notice" by the court, if "no longer necessary or in the public interest." ⁹¹
- Sanderson and Wayne cannot "reduce the Base Payment made to any Grower supplying broiler chicken to the Settling Defendants as a result of that Grower's performance or as a result of the Grower's performance in comparison with the performance of other Growers supplying the Settling Defendants." They can still offer up to a certain amount of incentive pay to growers within the stipulations of the final judgement. They also cannot retaliate against any grower who reports concerns to the government appointed compliance monitor or other government agency. The companies are also required to follow the grower disclosure contract requirements in the transparency rules finalized by USDA. 92
- The Webber, Meng, Sahl & Company settlement prohibits providing services "directly or indirectly" for the purpose of exchanging "Confidentially Competitively Sensitive Information." It prohibits joining any meeting "of members of the same trade, industry, or profession" that is not open to the public" if the meeting relates to poultry processing or exchange of "Confidentially Competitively Sensitive Information." It also prohibits accepting "Confidentially Competitively Sensitive Information" from any poultry processor or its representative and participating in any non-public discussion of compensation in the poultry processing industry.

In Re: Packaged Seafood Products Antitrust Litigation, 3:15-md-02670 (S.D. Cal.).

Federal Claims:

• Conspiracy to restrain trade and fix prices of packaged seafood products in violation of Sections 1 and 3 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §§1, 3.

Key Decisions:

⁹¹ https://www.justice.gov/d9/2024-08/424533.pdf https://www.justice.gov/d9/2024-08/424531.pdf

⁹² https://www.justice.gov/atr/media/1365521/dl?inline

- 11/16/2021 Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Direct Action Plaintiffs and End Purchaser Plaintiffs Motions for Partial Summary Judgment Against Starkist Company Based on Guilty Pleas and Admissions in Parallel Criminal Proceedings⁹³
- 03/21/2022 Order (1) Granting Plaintiffs Motion for Reconsideration; (2) Vacating Order Granting Defendants Motion to Dismiss; (3) Denying Defendants Motion to Dismiss; and (4) Denying as Moot Plaintiffs Motion for Certification of Rule 54(B)
 Judgment and The Parties Joint Motion To Seal.⁹⁴
- 04/18/2022 Order denying Defendants' Motion for Partial Summary Judgment on Plaintiffs' gear-type claims⁹⁵
- 07/19/2022 Order denying Defendants' motion for partial summary judgment against Plaintiffs' private label claims.⁹⁶
- 10/19/2022 Order granting in part and denying in part Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment on certain State Law Claims⁹⁷
- 04/21/2023 Order granting 2023 Starkist Co., Del Monte Corporation, and Dongwon Industries Co., Ltd's Motion for Partial Summary Judgment dismissing all claims for purchases made prior to May 30, 2011⁹⁸
- 08/18/2023 Order granting in part and denying in part The Lion Companies' Motion For Summary Judgment⁹⁹

Other Documents:

10/05/2018 – Amended Complaint with Jury Demand Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs'
Fourth Amended Consolidated Class Action Complaint against Big Catch Cayman
LP, Bumble Bee Foods LLC, Chicken of the Sea International, Inc., Dongwon
Industries Co., Ltd., Lion Capital (Americas), Inc., Lion Capital LLP, Starkist
Company, Thai Union Group Public Company, Ltd., Tri-Union Seafoods LLC(doing
business as Chicken of the Sea International, Inc.), filed by Piggly Wiggly Alabama
Distributing Co., Inc., Olean Wholesale Grocery Cooperative, Inc., Central Grocers,

⁹³ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/2654/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

⁹⁴ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/2781/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

⁹⁵ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/2809/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

⁹⁶ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/2873/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-

⁹⁷ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/2925/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

⁹⁸ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/3051/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

⁹⁹ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/3103/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

- Inc., Benjamin Foods LLC, Trepco Imports and Distribution LTD, Pacific Groservice Inc. 100
- 10/05/2018 Amended Complaint with Jury Demand Sixth Amended Consolidated Class Action Compliant of the Indirect Purchaser End Payer Plaintiffs against All Defendants¹⁰¹
- 10/05/2018 Amended Complaint with Jury Demand Commercial Food Preparer Plaintiffs' Fourth Amended Complaint against Big Catch Cayman LP, Bumble Bee Foods LLC, Del Monte Corporation, Dongwon Industries Co., Ltd., Lion Capital (Americas), Inc., Lion Capital LLP, Starkist Company, Thai Union Group Public Company, Ltd., Tri-Union Seafoods LLC, filed by Harvesters Enterprises, LLC, Rushin Gold, LLC, Painted Plate Catering, Sandee's Catering, Francis T Enterprises, Lesgo Personal Chef LLC, Maquoketa Care Center, GlowFisch Hospitality, Groucho's Deli of Five Points, LLC, Groucho's Deli of Raleigh, A-1 Diner, Thyme Cafe & Market, Inc., Capitol Hill Supermarket, Confetti's Ice Cream Shoppe, Janet Machen, Erbert & Gerbert's, Inc., Dutch Village Restaurant, SIMON-HINDI, LLC.

- 08/23/2024 Order Granting End Payer Plaintiffs Motion For Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlements¹⁰³
 - StarKist settlement amount is \$130,000,000
 - Lion Companies Settlement Agreement amount is \$6,000,000
- 08/23/2024 Order Granting Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs Motion For Preliminary Approval of Settlements¹⁰⁴
 - "total value of the settlement agreements with COSI and TUG, StarKist and DWI, and the Lion Companies is \$83,701,961.86 (including a partial reimbursement of fees and advanced costs from the COSI settlement)"
 ¹⁰⁵

¹⁰⁰ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/1460/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/1461/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/1470/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

¹⁰³ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/3302/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

¹⁰⁴ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/3303/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/3303/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/. Pg. 13.

- 11/15/2024 Order Granting Commercial Food Preparer Plaintiffs' Motion for Final Approval of Starkist and Lion Settlements¹⁰⁶
- 11/22/2024 Order Granting End Payer Plaintiffs' Motion for Final Approval of Class Action Settlements and Judgment.¹⁰⁷
- 11/22/2024 Order Granting Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs' Motion for Final Approval of Class Action Settlement¹⁰⁸
- 11/25/2024 Order Granting Plaintiff's Motion for Suggestion of Remand re 3314¹⁰⁹
 - Associated Wholesale Grocers, Inc. v. Bumble Bee Foods LLC et al., Case
 No. 18cv1014-JLS-MDD remanded to the United States District Court for the
 District of Kansas

This information is provided by the <u>Food & Agriculture Impact Project</u> at the University of Arkansas School of Law.



¹⁰⁶ https://www.courtlistener.com/docket/4193574/3323/in-re-packaged-seafood-products-antitrust-litigation/

¹⁰⁷ https://casetext.com/case/in-re-packaged-seafood-prods-antitrust-litig-61
https://storage.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.casd.490709/gov.uscourts.casd.490709.3327.0.pdf
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